



AI Architectures for Next Generation Networks: Focus on ORAN

Luiz DaSilva

Executive Director, Commonwealth Cyber Initiative

Bradley Professor of Cybersecurity, Virginia Tech

The Commonwealth Cyber Initiative

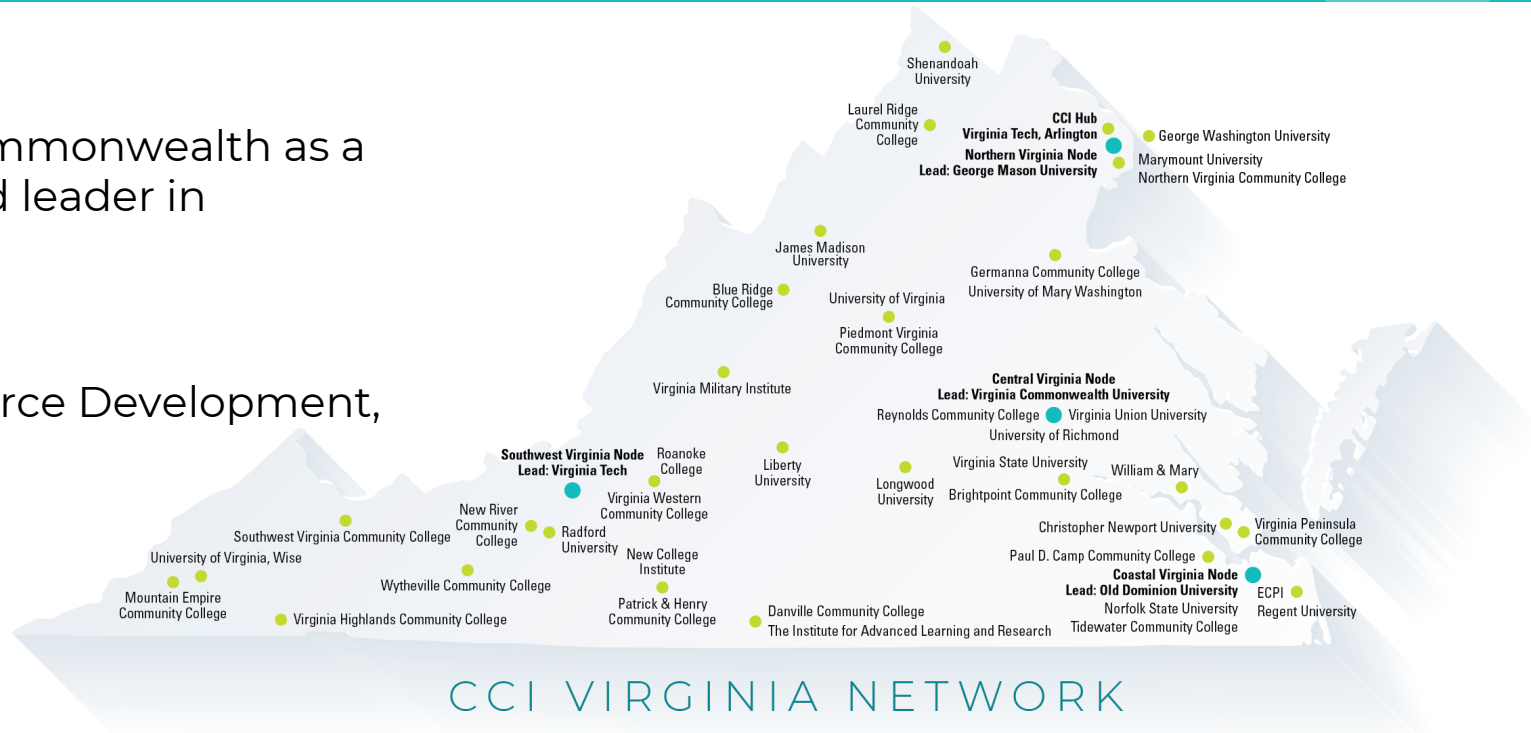


Vision:

Positioning the commonwealth as a globally recognized leader in cybersecurity

Mission Lines:

Innovation, Workforce Development, and Research



Focus Areas in Research



6G

AI-native

- Secure by design

- Disaggregation, virtualization

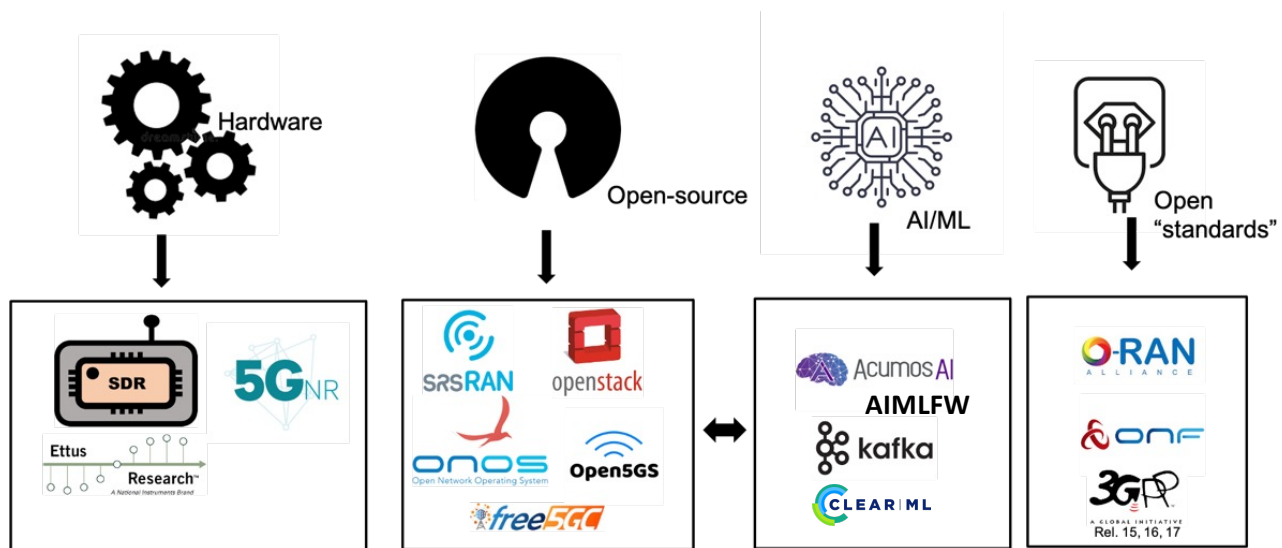
- Managing complexity

AI

- AI for cybersecurity

- Cybersecurity for AI

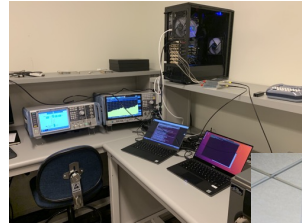
Building an Open xG Testbed



Open Network Testbed



OTIC: Indoor Testbed



**OPEN
TESTING AND
INTEGRATION
CENTRE**



**CCI-SRS Lab
announced in 2023**



Member since 2021

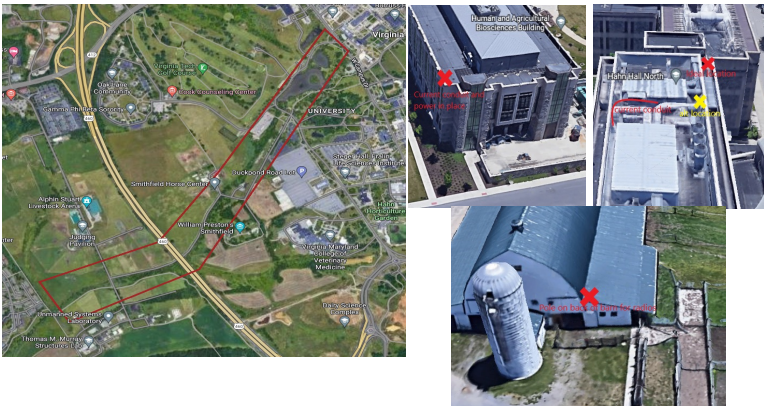


Member since 2021

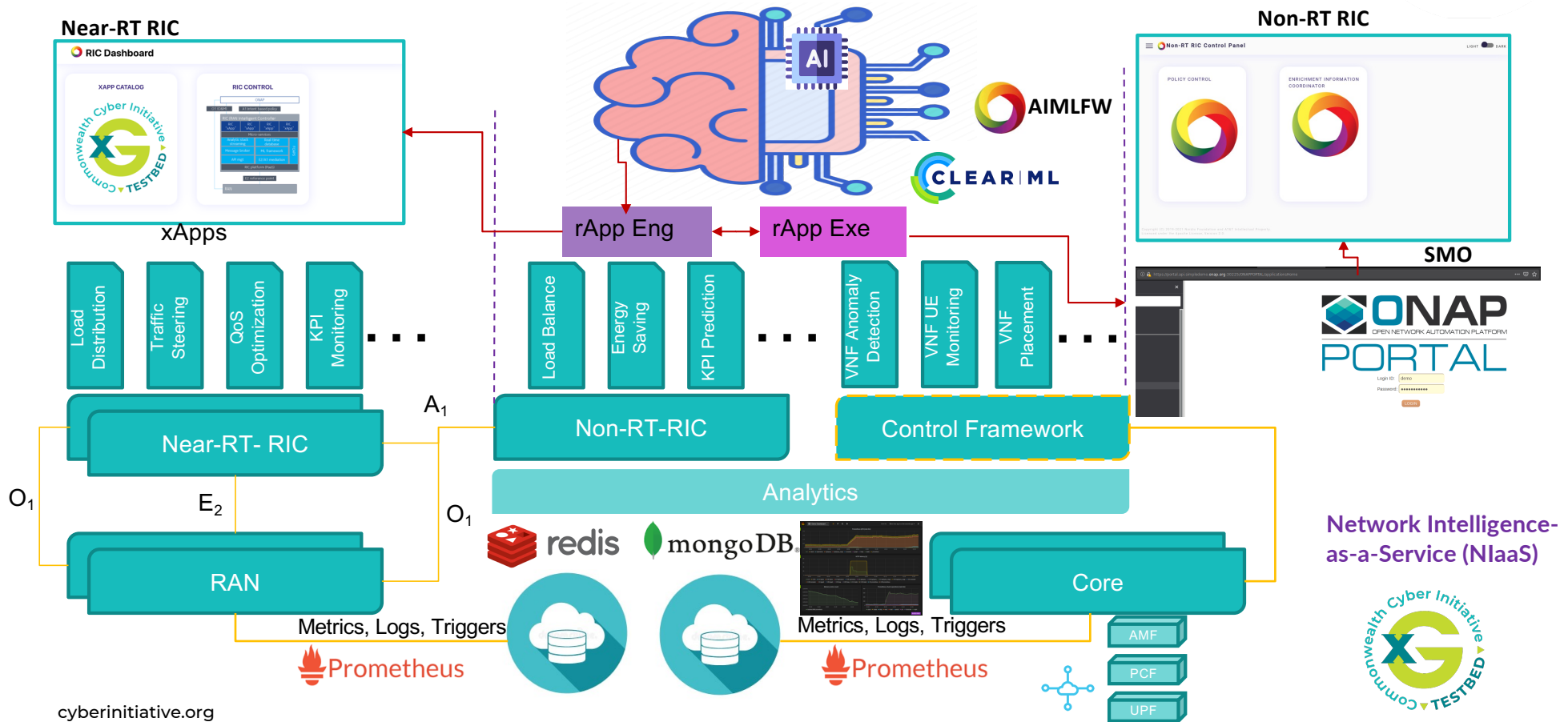


**Member, with a seat in the
NSC O-RAN advisory board**

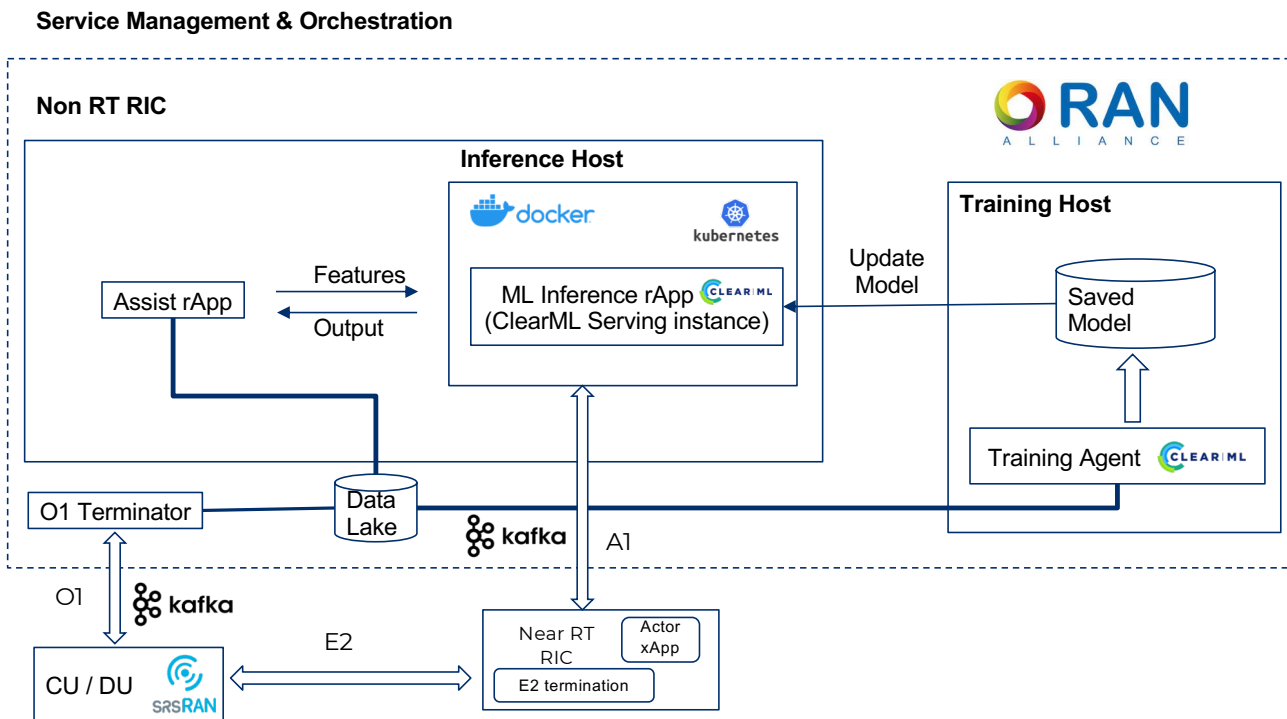
Outdoor Testbed



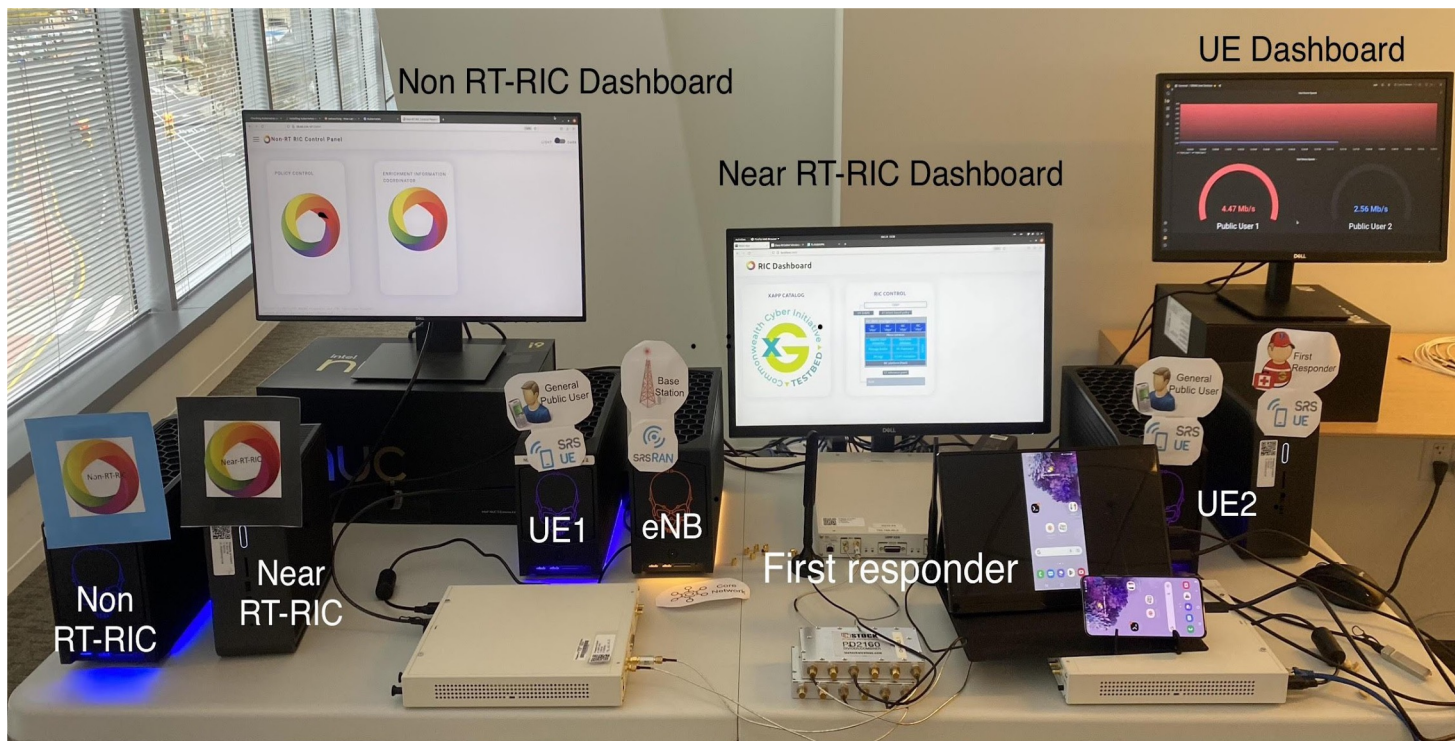
Control Loop Software Design



AI/ML Framework Integration - Current



AI/ML- Driven E2E Control Loop for O-RAN



Ref: Jaswanth S. R. Mallu, Joao F. Santos, Aloizio P. da Silva, Prateek Sethi, Vikas Radhakrishnan, Luiz DaSilva, "AI/ML Data-driven Control Loop for Managing O-RAN SDR-based RANs," IEEE INFOCOM Demo, New York, USA, 17 - 20 May 2023.

Disaggregated ORAN Controller



Research problem:

Optimizing deployment of near-RT RIC on a distributed cloud infrastructure comprising multiple sites with different resource capabilities and costs

Adapting the near-RT RIC deployment to minimize cost while meeting latency requirements to the controlled nodes






Results:

In a cloud-native environment, disaggregated near-RT RIC results in cost savings around 60% as compared to a monolithic approach

Ref: G. Bruno, G. Almeida, A. Sathish, A. da Silva, L. DaSilva, A. Huff, K. Cardoso and C. Both, "Evaluating the deployment of a disaggregated Open RAN controller on a distributed cloud infrastructure," IEEE Transactions on Network and Service Management, 2024

NTIA Wireless Innovation Fund



Funding Amount	Project Title and Description
\$42M 	Acceleration of Compatibility and Commercialization for Open RAN Deployments (ACCoRD)
\$2M Booz Allen Hamilton®	Enhancing O-RAN Systems Against Sophisticated Attacks
\$2M 	Learning-Based ORAN Testing
\$2M 	AI Enabled Efficient Testing and Evaluation for RU, DU, and CU Components of 5G RAN
\$2M 	A Holistic Cybersecurity Framework for 5G RAN
\$2M 	Digital Twin to Predict System Failures

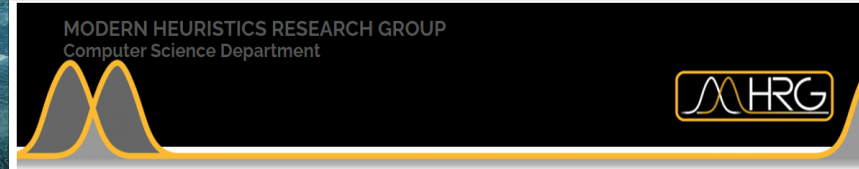
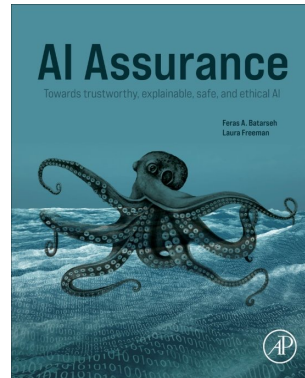
U.S. Commerce Secretary Gina Raimondo at T&E award announcement at CCI Hub (2024)



Focus: AI for Cybersecurity & Cybersecurity for AI



- Minimum perturbation
- Data poisoning attacks
- Incompleteness
- Data Imbalance
- DoS
- Ransomware
- And more...



Project: Spotligting and mitigating cyber attacks in AIoT-enabled maritime transportation systems.
 Project Team: Yi He, ODU, Rui Ning, ODU, Yuhong Li, ODU, Peng Jiang, ODU, and Leigh Armistead, Peregrine Technical Solutions LLC

Beyond Single-Model Views for Deep Learning: Optimization versus Generalizability of Stochastic Optimization Algorithms

Authors: Toki Tahmid Inan, Mingrui Liu, Amarda Shehu

Publication date: 2024/3

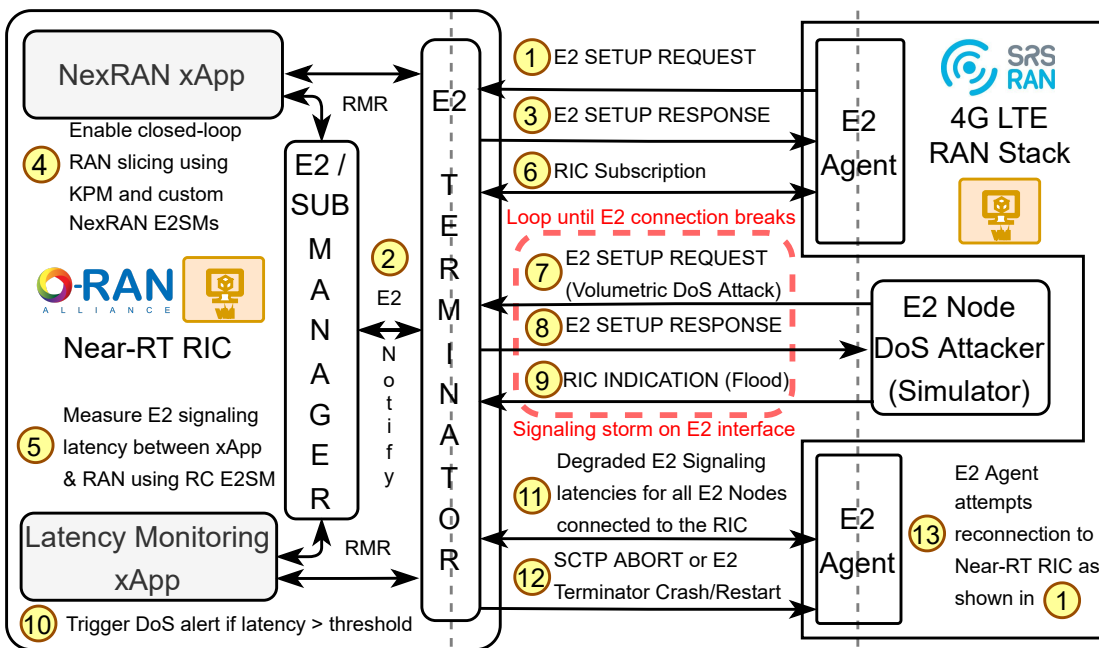
Articles

Statistical perspectives on reliability of artificial intelligence systems

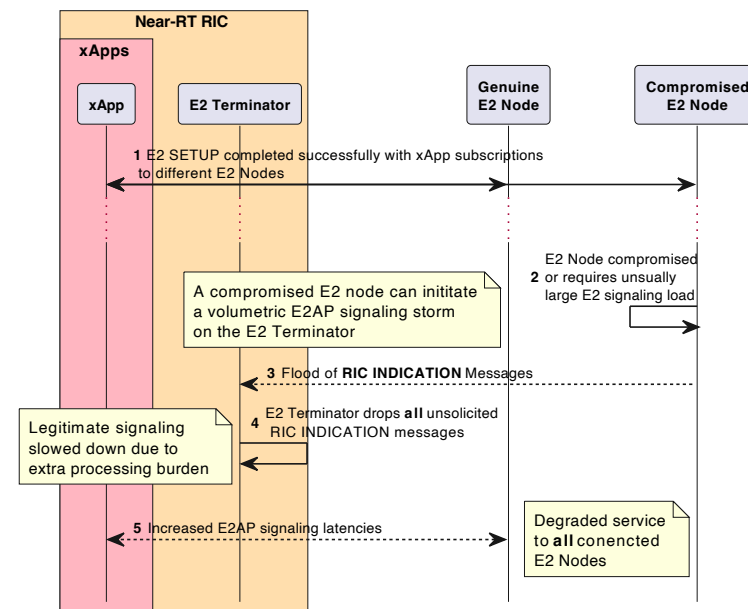
Authors: Yili Hong, Jijay Lian, Li Xu, Jie Min, Yueyao Wang, Laura J. Freeman & ...show all

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Orchestrating E2 DoS Attack



Proof-of-concept DoS attack workflow on the experimental setup



Sequence workflow for a Signaling Storm DoS attack

Work Presented and Results Discussed in O-RAN WG11 plenary



Commonwealth
Cyber Initiative